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Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Huron Academy's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Huron Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as detailed in the Table of Contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Huron Academy's basic financial statements. The accompanying additional supplementary information, as identified in the Table of Contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the additional supplementary information, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 30, 2023, on our consideration of Huron Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Huron Academy's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Huron Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Croskey Lanni, PC

Rochester, Michigan
October 30, 2023

HURON ACADEMY

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2023

ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS

Current Assets

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,522,284
Investments - restricted for debt service and capital projects	1,131,821
Due from other governmental units	1,415,318
Prepaid expenses	<u>115,418</u>
Total current assets	4,184,841

Capital Assets - Net of Accumulated Depreciation / Amortization

7,890,742

Total assets \$ 12,075,583

LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS AND NET POSITION

Current Liabilities

Accounts payable	\$ 42,947
Notes payable	36,362
Unearned revenue	151,456
Other accrued expenses	556,415
Long-term debt - current portion	<u>255,545</u>
Total current liabilities	1,042,725

Long-Term Debt - Long-Term Portion

7,565,686

Net Position

Net investment in capital assets	69,511
Restricted	1,828,906
Unrestricted	<u>1,568,755</u>
Total net position	<u>3,467,172</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and net position	<u><u>\$ 12,075,583</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

HURON ACADEMY

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

		Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants	Government Type Activities
Functions				
Instruction				
Basic programs	\$ 3,556,076	\$ -	\$ 1,022,082	\$ (2,533,994)
Added needs	935,874	-	903,404	(32,470)
Support services				
Pupil support services	124,135	-	107,404	(16,731)
Instructional staff support services	69,362	-	15,724	(53,638)
General administration	805,157	-	-	(805,157)
School administration	699,266	-	-	(699,266)
Business support services	5,810	-	-	(5,810)
Operations and maintenance	476,337	-	-	(476,337)
Pupil transportation services	541	-	200	(341)
Central support services	133,388	-	91,563	(41,825)
Athletic activities	7,010	-	-	(7,010)
Other student activities	68,477	72,160	-	3,683
Food services	314,372	1,355	342,878	29,861
Community services	176,036	-	-	(176,036)
Payments to other school districts	725	-	-	(725)
Unallocated depreciation / amortization	417,576	-	-	(417,576)
Unallocated interest	502,184	-	-	(502,184)
Total primary government	\$ 8,292,326	\$ 73,515	\$ 2,483,255	(5,735,556)
General Purpose Revenues				
State school aid - unrestricted				5,908,568
Miscellaneous revenues				282,154
Total general purpose revenues				6,190,722
Change in net position				455,166
Net position - July 1, 2022				3,012,006
Net position - June 30, 2023				\$ 3,467,172

See accompanying notes to financial statements

HURON ACADEMY

COMBINED BALANCE SHEET – ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2023

ASSETS

	Debt		Capital		Total
	General	Service	Projects	Non-Major	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,468,097	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 54,187	\$ 1,522,284
Investments	-	937,189	194,632	-	1,131,821
Due from other governmental units	1,415,318	-	-	-	1,415,318
Due from other funds	3,357	-	567,033	79,221	649,611
Prepaid expenses	115,418	-	-	-	115,418
Total assets	<u>\$ 3,002,190</u>	<u>\$ 937,189</u>	<u>\$ 761,665</u>	<u>\$ 133,408</u>	<u>\$ 4,834,452</u>

LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE

Liabilities

Accounts payable	\$ 42,947	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 42,947
Notes payable	36,362	-	-	-	36,362
Due to other funds	646,255	-	-	3,356	649,611
Unearned revenue	151,456	-	-	-	151,456
Other accrued expenses	475,526	-	-	-	475,526
Total liabilities	1,352,546	-	-	3,356	1,355,902

Deferred Inflows of Resources -

Unavailable revenue	1,800			-	1,800
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Fund Balance

Nonspendable	115,418	-	-	-	115,418
Restricted	-	937,189	761,665	130,052	1,828,906
Unassigned	1,532,426	-	-	-	1,532,426
Total fund balance	<u>1,647,844</u>	<u>937,189</u>	<u>761,665</u>	<u>130,052</u>	<u>3,476,750</u>
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$ 3,002,190</u>	<u>\$ 937,189</u>	<u>\$ 761,665</u>	<u>\$ 133,408</u>	<u>\$ 4,834,452</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

HURON ACADEMY

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES JUNE 30, 2023

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 3,476,750
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$11,893,220 and the accumulated depreciation / amortization is \$4,002,478.	7,890,742
Deferred inflows of resources (unavailable revenue) not available to benefit the current period and are not reported in the statement of net position.	1,800
Interest is not payable until due in governmental activities and, therefore, is not recorded in the funds.	(80,889)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	<u>(7,821,231)</u>
Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 3,467,172</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

HURON ACADEMY

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	General	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Non-Major	Total
Revenues					
Local sources	\$ 251,981	\$ 24,991	\$ 5,182	\$ 73,515	\$ 355,669
State sources	6,400,386	-	-	9,047	6,409,433
Federal sources	1,267,330	-	-	333,734	1,601,064
Interdistrict sources	379,526	-	-	-	379,526
Total governmental fund revenues	8,299,223	24,991	5,182	416,296	8,745,692
Expenditures					
Instruction					
Basic programs	3,556,076	-	-	-	3,556,076
Added needs	935,874	-	-	-	935,874
Support services					
Pupil support services	124,135	-	-	-	124,135
Instructional staff support services	69,362	-	-	-	69,362
General administration	793,927	-	11,230	-	805,157
School administration	699,266	-	-	-	699,266
Business support services	5,810	-	-	-	5,810
Operations and maintenance	476,337	-	-	-	476,337
Pupil transportation services	541	-	-	-	541
Central support services	120,451	-	12,937	-	133,388
Athletic activities	7,010	-	-	-	7,010
Other student activities	-	-	-	68,477	68,477
Food services	-	-	-	314,372	314,372
Community services	176,036	-	-	-	176,036
Payments to other school districts	725	-	-	-	725
Debt principal and interest	106,448	644,206	-	-	750,654
Total governmental fund expenditures	7,071,998	644,206	24,167	382,849	8,123,220
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	1,227,225	(619,215)	(18,985)	33,447	622,472
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Operating transfers in	-	648,830	273,689	-	922,519
Operating transfers out	(922,519)	-	-	-	(922,519)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(922,519)	648,830	273,689	-	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses	304,706	29,615	254,704	33,447	622,472
Fund balance - July 1, 2022	1,343,138	907,574	506,961	96,605	2,854,278
Fund balance - June 30, 2023	\$ 1,647,844	\$ 937,189	\$ 761,665	\$ 130,052	\$ 3,476,750

See accompanying notes to financial statements

HURON ACADEMY

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$	622,472
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Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, assets are capitalized and the cost is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation and amortization expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation and amortization in the current period.

Depreciation and amortization expense		(417,576)
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Revenue is reported in the statement of activities when earned, but not reported in the funds until collected or collectible within 60 days of year end.		1,800
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The governmental funds report loan proceeds as an other financing source, while repayment of loan principal is reported as an expenditure. Interest is recognized as an expenditure in the governmental funds when it is due. The net effect of these differences in the treatment of general loan obligations is as follows:

Repayment of loan principal	\$	250,137	
Interest expense		<u>(1,667)</u>	<u>248,470</u>

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	<u>455,166</u>
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HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Huron Academy (the “Academy”) conform to generally accepted accounting principles applicable to public school academies. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

Reporting Entity

Huron Academy was formed as a public school academy pursuant to the Michigan School Code of 1976, as amended by Act No. 362 of the Public Acts of 1993 and Act No. 416 of the Public Acts of 1994. The Academy filed articles of incorporation as a nonprofit corporation pursuant to the provisions of the Michigan Nonprofit Corporation Act of 1982, as amended, in June 1999, and began operation in July 1999.

In May 1999, the Academy initially entered into a contract with the Ferris State University Board of Trustees to charter a public school academy. The contract has been renewed through the year ending June 30, 2030. The contract requires the Academy to act exclusively as a governmental agency and not undertake any action inconsistent with its status as an entity authorized to receive state school aid funds pursuant to the State constitution. The University’s Board of Trustees is the fiscal agent for the Academy and is responsible for overseeing the Academy’s compliance with the contract and all applicable laws. The Academy pays the Ferris State University Board of Trustees three percent of state aid as administrative fees. Total administrative fees paid for the year ended June 30, 2023 were approximately \$174,510.

In July 2011, the Academy renewed its agreement with CS Partners, "CSP" which has been renewed through June 2030 and runs coterminous with the authorizer agreement. Under the terms of this agreement, CSP provides a variety of management services including the support of the Academy’s instructional and operational systems, as well as human resource functions. The Academy is obligated to pay CSP nine percent of its state aid. The total paid for these services amounted to approximately \$537,690 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational or financial relationships with the public school academy. Based on application of criteria, the Academy does not contain component units.

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the Academy. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

Basis of Presentation – Fund Accounting

The accounts of the Academy are organized on the basis of funds. The operations of a fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenue and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based on the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The various funds are grouped, in the combined financial statements in this report, into generic fund types in two broad fund categories.

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Governmental Funds

A governmental fund is a fund through which most Academy functions typically are financed. The acquisition, use and balances of the Academy's expendable financial resources and the related current liabilities, are accounted for through a governmental fund.

General Fund - The general fund is used to record the general operations of the Academy pertaining to education and those operations not provided for in other funds. Included are all transactions related to the approved current operating budget.

Special Revenue Fund (Food Service) - The special revenue fund, is used to account for the food service program operations. The special revenue fund is a subsidiary operation and is an obligation of the general fund. Therefore, any shortfall in the special revenue fund will be covered by an operating transfer from the general fund. The special revenue fund does not maintain its own assets and liabilities; accordingly, no balance sheet is presented for this fund.

Special Revenue Fund (Student Activities) – The Academy presently maintains an activity fund to record the transactions of student groups for school and school-related purposes. The student activity fund is a subsidiary operation and is an obligation of the general fund. Therefore, any shortfall in the student activity fund will be covered by an operating transfer from the general fund.

Debt Service Fund - The debt service fund is used to record certain revenue and the payment of interest, principal and other expenditures on long-term debt.

Capital Projects Fund - The capital projects fund accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities.

Governmental and agency funds utilize the modified accrual basis of accounting. Modifications in such method from the accrual basis are as follows:

- a. Revenue that is both measurable and available for use to finance operations is recorded as revenue when earned. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Academy considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period.
- b. Payments for inventorable types of supplies, which are not significant at year end, are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase.
- c. Principal and interest of general long-term debt are not recorded as expenditures until their due dates.

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – Continued

- d. The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation allowance funding approach, which provides for specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a state-wide formula. The foundation allowance is funded from a combination of state and local sources. Revenue from state sources is primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The state portion of the foundation is provided from the State's School Aid Fund and is recognized as revenue in accordance with state law. A major portion of the Academy's revenue is derived from this state aid. As such, the Academy is considered to be economically dependent on this aid. The Academy's existence is dependent upon qualification for such aid.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This approach differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Therefore, governmental fund financial statements include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationships between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The government-wide Statement of Activities presents a comparison between expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the Academy and for each governmental program. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. The Academy does not allocate indirect expenses to programs. In creating the government-wide financial statements the Academy has eliminated inter-fund transactions. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Academy. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Academy's policy to use restricted resources first.

Net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position's use is either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The Academy first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Academy's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The Academy reports its investments in accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools and GASB No. 40, Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures. Under these standards, certain investments are valued at fair value as determined by quoted market prices or by estimated fair values when quoted market prices are not available. The standards also provide that certain investments are valued at cost (or amortized cost) when they are of a short-term duration, the rate of return is fixed, and the Academy intends to hold the

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – Continued

investment until maturity. The Academy held investments in mutual funds that invest solely in U.S. Treasury obligations. The funds are held in trust for debt service and capital projects. State statutes authorize the Academy to invest in bonds and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury; certificates of deposit, saving accounts, deposit accounts, and or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Corporation or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. The Academy is also authorized to invest in U.S. Government or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above.

Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2023 consist primarily of state school aid due from the State of Michigan and the federal government. All receivables are expected to be fully collected in July and August of 2023 and are considered current for the purposes of these financial statements.

Prepaid Assets

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2023, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expenditure is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

Capital Assets and Depreciation

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions or retirements during the year. The Academy follows the policy of not capitalizing assets with a useful life of less than one year. The Academy does not possess any infrastructure assets.

All reported capital assets, with the exception of land, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Right to use assets of the Academy are amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the lease/subscription period or the estimated useful lives. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Building and improvements	10 – 50 years
Furniture and equipment	5 – 15 years
Computers and software	3 – 10 years

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – Continued

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, the non-current portion of capital leases that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, payments made within sixty days after year-end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets, deferred outflows and liabilities, and deferred inflows. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Academy or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws of regulations of other governments.

Fund Equity

The Academy has adopted GASB 54 as part of its fiscal year reporting. The intention of the GASB is to provide a more structured classification of fund balance and to improve the usefulness of fund balance reporting to the users of the Academy's financial statements. The reporting standard establishes a hierarchy for fund balance classifications and the constraints imposed on those resources.

GASB 54 provides for two major types of fund balances, which are nonspendable and spendable. Nonspendable fund balances are balances that cannot be spent because they are not expected to be converted to cash or they are legally or contractually required to remain intact. This category typically includes prepaid items and inventories.

In addition to nonspendable fund balance, GASB 54 has provided a hierarchy of spendable fund balances, based on a hierarchy of spending constraints.

- a. *Restricted fund balance* – amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation.
- b. *Committed fund balance* – amounts constrained to specific purposes by the Board; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board takes action to remove or change the constraint.
- c. *Assigned fund balance* – amounts the Board intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the Board or by an official or committee to which the Board delegates the authority.
- d. *Unassigned fund balance* – amounts that are available for any purpose; these amounts are reported only in the general fund.

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – Continued

The Academy follows the policy that restricted, committed, or assigned amounts will be considered to have been spent when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both unassigned and restricted, committed, or assigned fund balances are available. There are no governmental funds with a deficit.

Leases

Leases and Subscription Based IT Arrangements (SBITA)

The Academy recognizes a lease/SBITA liability and an intangible right-to-use lease/SBITA asset in the government-wide financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease/subscription, the Academy initially measures the lease/SBITA liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease/SBITA term. Subsequently, the lease/SBITA liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease/SBITA payments made. The lease/SBITA asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease/SBITA liability, adjusted for lease/SBITA payments made at or before the lease/SBITA commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease/SBITA asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgements related to leases included how the Academy determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease/SBITA payments to present value, (2) lease/SBITA term, and (3) lease/SBITA payments.

- The Academy uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the Academy generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases/SBITA.
- The lease/SBITA term includes the noncancelable period of the lease/subscription. Lease/SBITA payments included in the measurement of the lease/SBITA liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the Academy is reasonably certain to exercise.

The Academy monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease/SBITA and will remeasure the lease/SBITA asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease/SBITA liability.

Lease/SBITA assets are reported with other capital assets and lease/SBITA liabilities are reported with long-term obligations on the statement of net position.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – Continued

Upcoming Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62*. This Statement prescribes the accounting and financial reporting for (1) each type of accounting change and (2) error corrections. This Statement requires that (a) changes in accounting principles and error corrections be reported retroactively by restating prior periods, (b) changes to or within the financial reporting entity be reported by adjusting beginning balances of the current period, and (c) changes in accounting estimates be reported prospectively by recognizing the change in the current period. The Academy is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2023-2024 fiscal year.

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. This Statement also establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used, generally using an employee's pay rate as of the date of the financial statements. The Academy is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Annual budgets are adopted on a consistent basis with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and state law for the general fund. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end and encumbrances are not formally recorded.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. State law requires the Academy to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted is a violation of Michigan Law. The Academy is required by law to adopt general and special revenue fund budgets. During the year ended June 30, 2023 the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner. A comparison of amounts appropriated to actual expenditures is included on page 21 of these financial statements.

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2023, the Academy had the following investments:

<u>Type</u>	<u>S&P Rating</u>	<u>Maturities</u>	<u>Carrying Value</u>
Deposits:			
Demand deposits			\$ 1,522,284
Investments:			
U.S. Treasury and agency obligations	AAAm	Various	<u>1,131,821</u>
Total deposits and investments			<u>\$ 2,654,105</u>

The above amounts are reported in the financial statements as follows:

Deposits:			
Cash - General Fund			\$ 1,468,097
Cash - Special Revenue - Student Activities Fund			<u>54,187</u>
Subtotal			1,522,284
Investments:			
Investments - Debt Service Fund			937,189
Investments - Capital Projects Fund			<u>194,632</u>
Subtotal			<u>1,131,821</u>
Total deposits and investments			<u>\$ 2,654,105</u>

Interest Rate Risk

In accordance with its investment policy, the Academy will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the Academy's cash requirements.

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - Continued

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs). As of June 30, 2023, the Academy's investments were rated AAAM by Standards & Poor's and Aaa by Moody's Investors Service.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Academy will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Academy's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized. More than 5% of the Academy's investments are in pooled investment accounts which represent 100% of the Academy's total investments.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2023, \$1,276,331 of the Academy's cash was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured. All cash balances were uncollateralized as of June 30, 2023.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Academy will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The Academy will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the Academy will do business.

Foreign Currency Risk

The Academy is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

Fair Value

Generally accepted accounting principles define fair value, establish a framework for measuring fair value, and establish a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. A fair value measurement assumes that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability occurs in the principal market for the asset or liability or, in the absence of a principal market, the most advantageous market. Valuation techniques that are consistent with the market, income or cost approach are used to measure fair value.

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - Continued

The fair value hierarchy prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels:

- a. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities the Academy has the ability to access.
- b. Level 2 inputs are inputs (other than quoted prices included within Level 1) that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- c. Level 3 are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability and rely on management's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. (The observable inputs should be developed based on the best information available in the circumstances and may include the Academy's own data.)

The Academy does not have any investments that are subject to the fair value measurement.

NOTE 4 – DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

Amounts due from other governmental units consist of the following:

State sources	\$ 1,186,527
Federal sources	<u>228,791</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 1,415,318</u></u>

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the Academy's governmental activities was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Disposals</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>
Capital assets subject to depreciation and amortization				
Building	\$ 10,748,341	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,748,341
Right to use - copiers	47,960	-	-	47,960
Right to use - land	333,167	-	-	333,167
Equipment	763,752	-	-	763,752
Subtotal	11,893,220	-	-	11,893,220
Accumulated depreciation / amortization				
Building	2,893,523	334,479	-	3,228,002
Right to use - copiers	666	7,993	-	8,659
Right to use - land	66,633	66,633	-	133,266
Equipment	624,080	8,471	-	632,551
Subtotal	3,584,902	417,576	-	4,002,478
Total net capital assets	<u>\$ 8,308,318</u>	<u>\$ (417,576)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 7,890,742</u>

Depreciation expense was not charged to activities as the Academy considers its assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

NOTE 6 – NOTES PAYABLE

Notes payable as of June 30, 2023 may be summarized as follows:

Loan Information

	<u>Interest</u> <u>Rate</u>	<u>Maturity</u> <u>Date</u>	<u>Other</u>
SAAN 21-22	3.75%	August, 2022	Paid in full
SAAN 22-23	4.33%	August, 2023	Issued to provide funds to Academy to finance school operation; Secured by future state aid payments

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 6 – NOTES PAYABLE - Continued

Loan Activity

	<u>Balance July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements and Payments</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2023</u>
SAAN 21-22	\$ 72,724	\$ -	\$ 72,724	\$ -
SAAN 22-23	-	200,000	163,638	36,362
	<u>\$ 72,724</u>	<u>\$ 200,000</u>	<u>\$ 236,362</u>	<u>\$ 36,362</u>

NOTE 7 – OTHER ACCRUED EXPENSES

Other accrued expenses may be summarized as follows:

	<u>Net Position</u>	<u>Funds</u>
Purchased services - payroll and benefits	\$ 439,712	\$ 439,712
University oversight fee	35,617	35,617
Interest	81,086	197
Total other accrued expenses	<u>\$ 556,415</u>	<u>\$ 475,526</u>

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS PAYABLE

The following is a summary of long-term obligations for the Academy during the year ended June 30, 2023:

Loan Information

	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>	<u>Other</u>
Direct borrowing - land	4.50%	August, 2025	25 year lease paid monthly. The lease is currently expected to be renewed in 2025.
Direct borrowing - copiers	4.50%	April, 2027	5 year lease paid monthly. The prior copier lease is included and will mature March of 2023.
Revenue Bond	5.00%	November, 2045	Interest payable twice a year, principal payable annually. Secured by facilities and pledge for 20% of state school aid payments.

Loan Activity

	<u>Balance July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements and Payments</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
Direct borrowing - land	\$ 258,798	\$ -	\$ 77,785	\$ 181,013	\$ 81,359
Direct borrowing - copiers	54,924	-	17,352	37,572	9,186
Revenue Bond	7,820,000	-	155,000	7,665,000	165,000
Totals	<u>\$ 8,133,722</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 250,137</u>	\$ 7,883,585	<u>\$ 255,545</u>
Less unamortized discount				62,354	
				<u>\$ 7,821,231</u>	

Following are maturities of long-term obligations for principal and interest for the next five years and in total:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2024	\$ 255,545	\$ 486,233
2025	269,705	473,573
2026	204,608	461,595
2027	198,727	451,805
2028	200,000	440,874
2029 - 2033	1,205,000	2,002,019
2034 - 2038	1,620,000	1,567,431
2039 - 2043	2,215,000	953,303
2044 - 2046	1,715,000	172,545
Total	<u>\$ 7,883,585</u>	<u>\$ 7,009,378</u>

HURON ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 9 - INTERFUND TRANSFERS

During the normal course of the school year the Academy transferred amounts between its funds as follows:

	<u>General</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Capital Projects</u>
Transfer In	\$ -	\$ 648,830	\$ 273,689
Transfer Out	922,519	-	-

As stipulated by the Academy's revenue bond agreement as described in Note 8, the Academy must transfer 20% of its state aid to a trustee. The trustee retains the required portion for debt service and returns the remainder to the Academy. The general fund also subsidizes the Special Revenue Funds lunch activities. These above transactions account for the major activity in the Academy's interfund transfer accounts.

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions. The Academy has purchased commercial insurance for all claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

HURON ACADEMY

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance
Revenues				
Local sources	\$ 182,000	\$ 199,000	\$ 251,981	\$ 52,981
State sources	6,010,657	6,584,334	6,400,386	(183,948)
Federal sources	1,318,977	1,064,579	1,267,330	202,751
Interdistrict sources	380,725	378,592	379,526	934
Total general fund revenues	7,892,359	8,226,505	8,299,223	72,718
Expenditures				
Instruction				
Basic programs	4,034,337	3,421,139	3,556,076	134,937
Added needs	850,433	960,565	935,874	(24,691)
Support services				
Pupil support services	171,235	216,995	124,135	(92,860)
Instructional staff support services	28,762	59,279	69,362	10,083
General administration	715,104	767,103	793,927	26,824
School administration	589,013	628,619	699,266	70,647
Business support services	13,700	13,700	5,810	(7,890)
Operations and maintenance	570,304	653,529	476,337	(177,192)
Pupil transportation services	250	650	541	(109)
Central support services	63,250	183,585	120,451	(63,134)
Athletic activities	-	5,000	7,010	2,010
Community services	121,553	167,828	176,036	8,208
Payments to other school districts	-	-	725	725
Debt principal and interest	-	-	106,448	106,448
Total general fund expenditures	7,157,941	7,077,992	7,071,998	(5,994)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	734,418	1,148,513	1,227,225	78,712
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Operating transfers out	(713,418)	(940,513)	(922,519)	17,994
Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other uses	21,000	208,000	304,706	96,706
Fund balance - July 1, 2022	1,343,138	1,343,138	1,343,138	-
Fund balance - June 30, 2023	\$ 1,364,138	\$ 1,551,138	\$ 1,647,844	\$ 96,706

HURON ACADEMY

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NON-MAJOR FUNDS JUNE 30, 2023

ASSETS

	Special Revenue		Total
	Food Services	Student Activities	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ 54,187	\$ 54,187
Due from other funds	79,221	-	79,221
Total assets	<u>\$ 79,221</u>	<u>\$ 54,187</u>	<u>\$ 133,408</u>

LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE

Liabilities

Due to other funds	\$ -	\$ 3,356	\$ 3,356
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Fund Balance

Restricted	<u>79,221</u>	<u>50,831</u>	<u>130,052</u>
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$ 79,221</u>	<u>\$ 54,187</u>	<u>\$ 133,408</u>

HURON ACADEMY

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – NON-MAJOR FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Special Revenue		Total
	Food Services	Student Activities	
Revenues			
Local sources	\$ 1,355	\$ 72,160	\$ 73,515
State sources	9,047	-	9,047
Federal sources	333,734	-	333,734
Total governmental fund revenues	344,136	72,160	416,296
Expenditures			
Support services			
Other student activities	-	68,477	68,477
Food services	314,372	-	314,372
Total governmental fund expenditures	314,372	68,477	382,849
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	29,764	3,683	33,447
Fund balance - July 1, 2022	49,457	47,148	96,605
Fund balance - June 30, 2023	\$ 79,221	\$ 50,831	\$ 130,052

HURON ACADEMY

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES – GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Local Sources

Other local revenues	\$ 251,981
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State Sources

At risk	407,221
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Special education	84,597
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State aid	<u>5,908,568</u>
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Total state sources	6,400,386
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Federal Sources

IDEA	84,151
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Title I	227,438
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Title II A	33,308
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Title III	22,101
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Other program revenue	<u>900,332</u>
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Total federal sources	1,267,330
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Interdistrict Sources

<u>379,526</u>

Total general fund revenues	<u>\$ 8,299,223</u>
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HURON ACADEMY

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES – GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Basic Programs

Purchased services	\$ 3,460,729
Supplies and materials	86,854
Non-depreciable capital assets	3,806
Other expenditures	<u>4,687</u>
Total basic programs	3,556,076

Added Needs

Purchased services	892,167
Supplies and materials	<u>43,707</u>
Total added needs	935,874

Pupil Support Services

Guidance services	25,083
Psychological services	3,935
Speech pathology and audiology	53,240
Social work services	<u>41,877</u>
Total pupil support services	124,135

Instructional Staff Support Services

Purchased services	69,362
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General Administration

Purchased services	758,945
Other expenditures	<u>34,982</u>
Total general administration	793,927

School Administration

Purchased services	675,431
Supplies and materials	22,850
Other expenditures	<u>985</u>
Total school administration	699,266

HURON ACADEMY

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES – GENERAL FUND - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Business Support Services

Other expenditures	5,810
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Operations and Maintenance

Purchased services	268,896
Repairs and maintenance	131,905
Rentals	428
Supplies and materials	76,621
Non-depreciable capital assets	1,827
Other expenditures	<u>(3,340)</u>

Total operations and maintenance	476,337
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Pupil Transportation Services

Repairs and maintenance	341
Other purchased services	<u>200</u>

Total pupil transportation services	541
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Central Support Services

Purchased services	25,856
Supplies and materials	<u>94,595</u>

Total central support services	120,451
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Athletic Activities

Purchased services	7,010
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Community Services

Purchased services	175,127
Supplies and materials	<u>909</u>

Total community services	176,036
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Payments to Other School Districts

725

Debt Principal and Interest

<u>106,448</u>

Total general fund expenditures	<u><u>\$ 7,071,998</u></u>
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